BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

In the Matter of the Second Amended Accusation Against:)))
Min Soo Sauk, M.D.) Case No. 800-2015-018483
Physician's and Surgeon's)
Certificate No. A 37641)
)
Respondent)
	_)
	_

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on October 22, 2019 IT IS SO ORDERED October 15, 2019

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Executive Director

		•			
- 1	XAVIER BECERRA				
2.	Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO				
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General				
3	BRIAN D. BILL Deputy Attorney General				
4	State Bar No. 239146 California Department of Justice				
5	300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702				
6	Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 269-6461				
7	Facsimile: (916) 731-2117	-			
	Attorneys for Complainant				
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9	BEFOR MEDICAL BOARD				
10	DEPARTMENT OF C	ONSUMER AFFAIRS			
11	STATE OF C	ALIFORNIA			
	In the Meure City C	10			
12	In the Matter of the Second Amended Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2015-018483			
13	MIN SOO SAUK, M.D.	OAH No. 2018041135			
14	10375 Garden Grove Avenue Northridge, CA 91326	STIPULATED SURRENDER OF LICENSE AND ORDER			
15	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A				
16	37641,	-			
17	Respondent.				
18					
19	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGR	EED by and between the parties to the above-			
20	entitled proceedings that the following matters are	,			
21	PAR				
22					
23	y and the Encountry is the Encountry Brice of the Wedlean Board				
24	of California (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in				
	this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Brian D. Bill,				
25	Deputy Attorney General.				
26	2. MIN SOO SAUK, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorney				
27	Peter Osinoff, Esq., whose address is: 355 South Grand Avenue, Suite 1750, Los Angeles, CA				
28	00071				

3. On or about November 2, 1981, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 37641 to Respondent. The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2015-018483 and expired on February 28, 2019.

JURISDICTION

4. Second Amended Accusation No. 800-2015-018483 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Second Amended Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on September 19, 2019. Respondent stipulates to a surrender of Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 37641. A copy of Second Amended Accusation No. 800-2015-018483 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 5. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Second Amended Accusation No. 800-2015-018483. Respondent also has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order.
- 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

8. Respondent admits the truth of the First Cause for Discipline in Second Amended Accusation No. 800-2015-018483, agrees that cause exists to take action and hereby surrenders his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 37641 for the Board's formal acceptance.

9. Respondent understands that by signing this stipulation he enables the Board to issue an order accepting the surrender of his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate without further process.

RESERVATION

10. The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Medical Board of California or other professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

CONTINGENCY

- 11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Board. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and surrender, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Surrender and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 12. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 13. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Order:

- 11

ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 37641, issued to Respondent MIN SOO SAUK, M.D., is surrendered and accepted by the Board.

- 1. Respondent shall lose all rights and privileges as a physician and surgeon in California as of the effective date of the Board's Decision and Order.
- 2. Respondent shall cause to be delivered to the Board his pocket license and, if one was issued, his wall certificate on or before the effective date of the Decision and Order.
- 3. If he ever applies for licensure or petitions for reinstatement in the State of California, the Board shall treat it as a new application for licensure. Respondent must comply with all the laws, regulations and procedures for licensure in effect at the time the application or petition is filed, and all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2015-018483 shall be deemed to be true, correct and admitted by Respondent when the Board determines whether to grant or deny the application or petition.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Surrender of License and Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney Peter Osinoff, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: Sept 22 19

MIN SOO SAUK, M.D.

Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent MIN SOO SAUK, M.D. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: 9/23/19

PETER OSINOFF, ESQ. Attorney for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT The foregoing Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California of the Department of Consumer Affairs. DATED: Respectfully submitted, XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO Supervising Deputy Attorney General Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant LA2017606020 53757948.docx

Exhibit A

Second Amended Accusation No. 800-2015-018483

1 2 3 4 5 6 7	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO Supervising Deputy Attorney General BRIAN D. BILL Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 239146 California Department of Justice 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 269-6461 Facsimile: (916) 731-2117 Attorneys for Complainant	FILED STATE OF CALIFORNIA MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA SACRAMENTO 19 20 19 BY ANALYST			
8	BEFOR				
9	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA				
10		ALLICORITA			
11	In the Matter of the Second Amended	Case No. 800-2015-018483			
12	Accusation Against:	SECOND AMENDED ACCUSATION			
13	Min Soo Sauk, M.D. 10375 Garden Grove Avenue Northridge, CA 91326				
14		·			
15	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 37641,				
16	Respondent.				
17					
18	Complainant alleges:				
19	<u>PARTIES</u>				
20	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Second Amended Accusation solely				
21	in her official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department				
22	of Consumer Affairs (Board).				
23	2. On or about November 2, 1981, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's				
24	Certificate Number A 37641 to Min Soo Sauk, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and				
25	Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought				
26	herein and expired on February 28, 2019.				
27	// ·	·			
28	// ·				

JURISDICTION

- 3. This Second Amended Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
 - 4. Section 820 of the Code, states:

"Whenever it appears that any person holding a license, certificate or permit under this division or under any initiative act referred to in this division may be unable to practice his or her profession safely because the licentiate's ability to practice is impaired due to mental illness, or physical illness affecting competency, the licensing agency may order the licentiate to be examined by one or more physicians and surgeons or psychologists designated by the agency. The report of the examiners shall be made available to the licentiate and may be received as direct evidence in proceedings conducted pursuant to Section 822."

5. Section 822 of the Code, states:

"If a licensing agency determines that its licentiate's ability to practice his or her profession safely is impaired because the licentiate is mentally ill, or physically ill affecting competency, the licensing agency may take action by any one of the following methods:

- "(a) Revoking the licentiate's certificate or license.
- "(b) Suspending the licentiate's right to practice.
- "(c) Placing the licentiate on probation.
- "(d) Taking such other action in relation to the licentiate as the licensing agency in its discretion deems proper.

"The licensing agency shall not reinstate a revoked or suspended certificate or license until it has received competent evidence of the absence or control of the condition which caused its action and until it is satisfied that with due regard for the public health and safety the person's right to practice his or her profession may be safely reinstated."

6. Section 2001.1 of the Code, states:

"Protection of the public shall be the highest priority for the Medical Board of California in exercising its licensing, regulatory, and disciplinary functions. Whenever the protection of the

public is inconsistent with other interests sought to be promoted, the protection of the public shall be paramount."

7. Section 2227 of the Code states:

- "(a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:
 - "(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.
- "(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon order of the board.
- "(3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon order of the board.
- "(4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.
- "(5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.
- "(b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters, medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations, continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1."

8. Section 2228 of the Code states:

"The authority of the board or the California Board of Podiatric Medicine to discipline a licensee by placing him or her on probation includes, but is not limited to, the following:

"(a) Requiring the licensee to obtain additional professional training and to pass an examination upon the completion of the training. The examination may be written or oral, or both, and may be a practical or clinical examination, or both, at the option of the board or the

administrative law judge.

- "(b) Requiring the licensee to submit to a complete diagnostic examination by one or more physicians and surgeons appointed by the board. If an examination is ordered, the board shall receive and consider any other report of a complete diagnostic examination given by one or more physicians and surgeons of the licensee's choice.
- "(c) Restricting or limiting the extent, scope, or type of practice of the licensee, including requiring notice to applicable patients that the licensee is unable to perform the indicated treatment, where appropriate.
- "(d) Providing the option of alternative community service in cases other than violations relating to quality of care."
 - 9. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- "(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
 - "(b) Gross negligence.
- "(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- "(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- "(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

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10. Section 118 of the Code, states:

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"(b) The suspension, expiration, or forfeiture by operation of law of a license issued by a board in the department, or its suspension, forfeiture, or cancellation by order of the board or by order of a court of law, or its surrender without the written consent of the board, shall not, during any period in which it may be renewed, restored, reissued, or reinstated, deprive the board of its authority to institute or continue a disciplinary proceeding against the licensee upon any ground provided by law or to enter an order suspending or revoking the license or otherwise taking disciplinary action against the licensee on any such ground.

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FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 10. Respondent currently has been diagnosed with a physical condition that impairs his ability to safely practice medicine.
 - 11. Patient E.C. sought treatment from Respondent for chronic cholecystitis.
- 12. E.C. was scheduled for a laparoscopic cholecystectomy³ and repair of a small umbilical hernia. The details of the surgery are as follows:
 - A. At approximately 8:14 AM, anesthesia induction occurred.
- B. At approximately 8:20 AM, Respondent began the surgery with an incision of the infraumbilical skin.⁴ Surgical staff provided Respondent with a bladed trocar,⁵ rather than a blunt trocar,⁶ for use in the instant surgery.
- C. The hernia sac was separated from the skin and a 12 mm bladed trocar was inserted.

Initials are used to protect patient privacy.

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² Cholecystitis is the sudden inflammation of the gallbladder. If the condition persists over time, and/or if there are recurrent problems with gallbladder function, the condition is known as chronic cholecystitis.

³ Laparoscopic cholecystectomy is a procedure in which the gallbladder is removed by a minimally invasive surgical procedure.

⁴ Skin below the navel.

⁵ The bladed trocar is a sharp blade for cutting through tissue housed within a bladeless

⁶ A bladeless surgical instrument.

D. At 8:35 AM, E.C.	experienced a sudden increa	se in pulse rate and a c	drop in both
respiration and blood pressure.	·	·	

- E. According to surgical notes, a camera was inserted into the incision site, and a small amount of blood (about 100 cc) was seen over the dome of the liver. Respondent believed the observed blood resulted from the removal of the hernia sac. The camera and trocar were subsequently removed.
- F. CPR was started at 8:36 AM. E.C. failed to respond to resuscitation efforts.

 Ventricular fibrillation⁷ was noted at 9:16 AM. Resuscitation efforts were stopped at 9:17AM.
- G. Respondent did not observe bleeding in E.C.'s abdomen. As such, Respondent did not open E.C.'s abdomen to explore for bleeding. However, E.C.'s bleeding resulted from a retroperitoneal bleed.
- H. Respondent made no attempt to control the bleeding as Respondent did not observe substantial bleeding during surgery.
- 13. Respondent listed the cause of death as "unknown" in the operative report. However, in a form documenting E.C.'s death, Respondent documented the cause of death as a "respiratory problem."
- 14. On or about February 28, 2014, an autopsy was performed on E.C. The Coroner noted a massive hemoperitoneum⁸ of 2500 cc of liquid and clotted blood caused by a $0.8 \times .03$ cm triangular perforation of the distal aorta near the right iliac artery. There was also a 1.5×0.2 cm hole in the left side of the mesentery.⁹

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Inability to Safely Practice Medicine Due to a Physical Condition)

15. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under California Business and Professions Code sections 820 and 822, in that Respondent has been diagnosed with a physical condition that impairs his ability to safely practice medicine. The circumstances are as follows:

⁷ A serious cardiac rhythm disturbance that prevents the heart from pumping blood, leading to cardiac arrest.

The presence of blood in the peritoneal cavity caused by surgical procedure.

⁹ A fold of the peritoneum that attaches the stomach, small intestine, pancreas, spleen, and other organs to the posterior wall of the abdomen.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number A 37641, issued to Min Soo Sauk, M.D.;
- Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Min Soo Sauk, M.D.'s authority to 2. supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- Ordering Min Soo Sauk, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of probation monitoring; and
 - Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: September 19, 2019

KIMBERLY KIRCHME Executive Director

Medical Board of California Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California Complainant

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